CHAPTER II

LITERATURE REVIEW

This chapter is divided into four parts. They are altruism, value, aspect of altruism, movie

A. Altruism

Altruism is a principle of how someone helps other people without reward. Altruism is an unselfish concern for other people. According to (Frimannson, 2009), "altruism is a fundamental element of the moral idea. Goodness values are part of the nature of humans". Altruism refers to any behavior that is designed to increase another person's positive values, particularly those actions that do not seem to provide a direct reward to the person who performs them. Helping others is a well evolutionary adaption in society, especially as a teacher. It is supported by(Miller, 1973), who states that "altruism is awareness to help other people without the need for reason. Human being has feelings to help each other". They always think about how to care about other people in all meanwhile situations.

According to (Richard, 2015) "altruism is a strengthened motivation, to care for others respectfully". The quote above is in line with Seneca (in Richard, 2015) states that altruism is life to be helpful to others. The importance of altruism always gives a positive influence on human life.

B. Value

Human life does not avoid that usually called value. In every part of life, there is always value itself. According to (Mintz, 2018), "Values are a basic thing as guiding to motivate attitudes or actions". The quote above is in line with M. Harambalos, who states that "Values can guide humans to know and decide the important things in their life" (Pallavi Pathak, 2016). Value is something awesome and valuable. Values have a good influence and are desirable for human beings. Values are important because they help people grow and develop. It is supported by (Hofstede, 2001) states that "value is as a fundamental awareness of discipline in society or indirectly". Value is a thing that has a big impact on a human's life.

According to R.K. Mukherjee (in P & Nneka, 2021), "Values are the process of conditioning how to learn socially to become an inspiring person without showing desire". Values are something valuable, important, and helpful for humans. Values can help people to make the process of creativity, and innovation and can be useful, especially as a teacher. It is not just about creativity, and innovation, humans have a lot of values in their life. It is supported by (Birnbacher, 2013), who states that "values have kinds of things". It means humans could have different values such as values in sport, values in society, values in science, values in a relationship, education, and others. People know values that exist in their life. It means humans

must control values in their life. Altruism value is a principle of how to can meaningful for everyone without getting a reward.

C. Aspect of Altruism

According to (Tom W. Smith, 2005), states "three aspects of altruism". They are altruistic values, altruistic behavior, and altruistic empathy.

1) Altruistic Values

Concern for other people is the main focus of altruistic value in a social environment (Swami et all, 2010).

There are two indicators to identify altruistic values:

    a) Love

    Love is a feeling of deep caring. Love is a feeling of strong affection for a person.

    b) Care

    Care is defined as having feelings like concern or love for someone or something.

2) Altruistic Behavior

According to (Ning Li, 2014) explained altruistic behavior is a self-sacrifice bragging that is giving many benefits to other people.

There are two indicators to identify altruistic behavior:

    a) Helping others

Helping others is a defining act of giving assistance or support to someone to make it easier.

a) Responsibility

Responsibility is a condition to be obliged to bear everything

3) Altruistic Empathy

"Empathy is an explanation about how understanding feeling each other with sharing experience individually or social organization" (Raboteg-Saric & Hoffman, 2001).

There are two indicators to identify altruistic empathy:

a) Sympathy

Sympathy is the commonly sharing of emotions with someone else.

b) Compassion

Compassion is a strong feeling of awareness and sadness for suffering or bad luck of others and a wish to help them.

In this research, the researcher focused on three aspects of altruism to find dominant altruism in Good Dinosaur Movie. They are altruistic values, altruistic behavior, and altruistic empathy.

D. Movie

a. **Definition of movie**

The movie is the most popular form of entertainment and educational media. It provides a visual presentation and well delivery

for the audience in understanding it. According to Sapp, (in Yulfani & Rohmah, 2021), a movie is a motion picture in entertainment that can be a source or exhibition form. A movie can become an important form of art to learn kinds of aspects through it. The process of creativity in a movie is a work of art that must have a charm for people. The result of this creativity usually comes from the author's experience or imagination as the product of creativity that might originate from reality. The quote is in line with Hornby states, "A film is a motion picture that is shown on the social media platform to tell a story with sound and visual" (in Muh. Kayyis. BA, 2016). The movie does not only present the results of the creative process of an author but also provides messages and motivates the audience to reflect on problems that occurred in society.

b. **Elements of movie**

According to (Woods, 2008), states that "there are some elements included in a movie", namely:

1) **Theme**

    According to (Baldick, 2001), "The theme is the main focus idea that can be found in a literary work as detail in a movie". The theme is the main element that gives an important thing in the movie's story. In the movie, through stories and scenes, the main idea is shown.

2) **Plot**

According to Staton, says that "a plot has an important role to making understanding the audience about the story of the movie" (in Yulfani & Rohmah, 2021). It is a sequence in a movie. The plot may be a series of stories in an exceeding movie each event is barely connected with cause and effect, one event caused by another event.

3) **Character and Characterization.**

According to (Baldick, 2001), "characterization can be a presence of characters in the story that urge the audience to improve their quality through words and actions". To explain that, "a character has an important position in making a movie more interesting" (Norton et al, 2009). Because they could be a focus for an audience when watching a movie.

4) **Setting**

According to Staton (in Nasir et al., 2019) states that "setting is a situation where the environment in a movie look likes making the audience feel curious about that movie". Setting in a story or movie can interact with ongoing events.

5) **Point of view**

According to Sugiati (in Yulfani & Rohmah, 2021), "point of view is the strategy to telling to an audience about the idea of the story.

Deliberately, the author's Point of view could be a technique, strategy, and tactic which is employed by the author to convey the ideas of the story.

6) Lighting

Lighting refers to the direction, quality, source, or color of light.

7) Action

Action is the mode that fiction writers use to show what is happening at any given moment in the story.

8) Music

Music is vocal or instrumental sounds combined to produce beauty of form, harmony, and expression of emotion.