

Analisis Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Kelengkapan Imunisasi Dasar Pada Batita Usia 9-24 Bulan di Desa Pal IX Kecamatan Sungai Kakap Kabupaten Kubu Raya

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ABSTRAK

Latar belakang: Cakupan imunisasi dasar lengkap di Desa Pal IX masih rendah dikarenakan kurangnya kesadaran masyarakat Desa Pal IX untuk melengkapi imunisasi dasar anaknya, adapun faktor-faktor yang mempengaruhi seperti tingkat pendidikan, pengetahuan, sikap ibu dan sikap petugas kesehatan.

Objektif: Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan tingkat pendidikan, pengetahuan, sikap ibu dan sikap petugas kesehatan dengan kelengkapan imunisasi dasar pada batita usia 9-24 bulan di Desa Pal IX Kecamatan Sungai Kakap Kabupaten Kubu Raya.

Metode: Jenis penelitian kuantitatif survei analitik dengan rancangan *cross sectional*. Instrument penelitian berupa kuesioner dengan jumlah 21 pertanyaan pada 72 responden.

Hasil: Hasil uji *Chi-Square* menunjukkan tidak ada hubungan tingkat pendidikan dan pengetahuan dengan kelengkapan imunisasi dasar dengan nilai $p > 0,05$. Adapun sikap petugas kesehatan ada hubungan dengan kelengkapan imunisasi dasar dengan nilai $p < 0,05$. Sedangkan, hasil uji alternatif *Fisher* pada sikap ibu dengan hasil tidak ada hubungan dengan kelengkapan imunisasi dasar dengan nilai $p > 0,05$.

Kesimpulan: Ada hubungan sikap petugas kesehatan dengan kelengkapan imunisasi dasar, sehingga penting upaya proaktif sikap petugas dalam meningkatkan kelengkapan imunisasi dasar batita di Desa Pal IX.

Kata kunci: Pendidikan, pengetahuan, sikap ibu, sikap petugas kesehatan, kelengkapan imunisasi dasar

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***The Analysis Of Factors Influencing Complete Basic Immunization For Baby
Aged 9-24 Months In Pal IX Village Sungai Kakap District
Kubu Raya Regency***

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ABSTRACT

Background: Complete basic immunization in Pal IX village is still low due to lack of awareness of villagers to have immunization for their children. There were some factors influencing the condition such as as level of education, knowledge, mother's attitude, and health officer's attitude.

Objective: The research aimed to know the correlation between of level of education, knowledge, mother's attitude, and health staff's attitude and complete basic immunization for babies aged 9-24 months in Pal IX village Sungai Kakap district Kubu Raya regency.

Methodology: Analytic survey using cross sectional plan was administered as the technique of data analysis. Questioners with 21 questions for 72 respondents were instruments of data collection.

Findings: Chi-square test showed that there was no correlation between level of education and knowledge and complete basic immunization with $p > 0,05$. On the other hand, there was a correlation between health staff's attitude and complete basic immunization with $p < 0,05$. Based on the result from Fisher alternative test on mother's attitude, it was found that there was no relationship between mother's attitude and complete basic immunization with $p > 0,05$.

Conclusion: There was a correlation between health staff's attitude and complete basic immunization, hence it is important for the staff to be actively improved service on complete basic immunization for babies in Pal IX village.

Keywords: Education, knowledge, mother's attitude, health staff's attitude, complete basic immunization

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