

## ABSTRAK

**Margareta:** Dampak Keberadaan Perusahaan Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit Terhadap Sosial Ekonomi Masyarakat Di Desa Mandong Kecamatan Tayan Hulu Kabupaten Sanggau. **Skripsi Program Studi Pembangunan Sosial, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik Universitas Tanjungpura Pontianak**

Tujuan dari penelitian ini adalah untuk mempelajari dan mendeskripsikan dampak sosial ekonomi dari keberadaan perusahaan perkebunan kelapa sawit di desa Mandong terhadap penduduk setempat. Apakah perusahaan perkebunan kelapa sawit memberikan pengaruh yang menguntungkan atau bahkan merugikan bagi masyarakat? Pendapatan dan pengeluaran untuk pendidikan kesehatan dipertimbangkan sebagai faktor sosial ekonomi dalam penelitian ini. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian deskriptif khusus yang menggunakan metodologi kualitatif. Warga desa Mandong, sekretaris desa Mandong, petani, dan mereka yang bekerja sebagai buruh atau karyawan perusahaan perkebunan kelapa sawit menjadi subjek penelitian. Temuan menunjukkan bahwa sosial ekonomi masyarakat di desa Mandong sangat dipengaruhi oleh keberadaan perusahaan perkebunan kelapa sawit dibandingkan dengan sebelum ada perkebunan kelapa sawit. Dari segi kesehatan, jasa transportasi perusahaan tersedia untuk membantu masyarakat berobat ke puskesmas, namun dari segi pendapatan masyarakat cukup konsisten, dan dari segi pengeluaran, petani padi mengalami kendala akibat lahan kering dari pengaruh perusahaan.

**Kata kunci:** Dampak Positif Dan Negatif, Sosial Ekonomi, Masyarakat, Perusahaan Perkebunan Kelapa Sawit

## ABSTRACT

**Margareta:** The Impact of the Existence of the Palm Oil Plantation Company on the Socio- Economy of the Community in Mandong Village of Tayan Hulu District of Sanggau Regency. **Thesis of Social Development Study Program, Social and Political Sciences Faculty of Universitas Tanjungpura Pontianak.**

This study aimed to learn and describe the socio-economy impact of the existence of the palm oil plantation company in Mandong Village on the local community. The research question was: does the palm plantation company have a beneficial or even detrimental effect on the community? Income and expenses for health education were considered socio-economic factors in this study. This study used specific descriptive research by using the qualitative methodology. Mandong village community, Mandong village secretary, farmers, and those who worked as laborers or employees of the palm oil plantation company were the research subjects of this study. The results of this study showed that the socio-economic of the community in Mandong village was greatly influenced by the existence of the palm oil plantation company compared to before there were palm oil plantations. In terms of health, the company's transportation services were available to help people seek medical treatment at the Public Health Center. However, in terms of community income, it was quite consistent, and in terms of expenses, rice farmers experienced problems due to dry land from the company's influence.

**Keywords:** Positive and Negative Impacts, Socio-Economic, Community, Palm Oil Plantation Company

